

## **Spatiotemporal abundance pattern of deep-water rose shrimp, *Parapenaeus longirostris*, and Norway lobster, *Nephrops norvegicus*, in European Mediterranean waters**

Mario Sbrana, Walter Zupa, Alessandro Ligas, Francesca Capezzuto, Archontia Chatzispyrou, Maria Cristina Follesa, Vita Gancitano, Beatriz Guijarro, Igor Isajlovic, Angelique Jadaud, Olivera Markovic, Reno Micallef, Panagiota Peristeraki, Corrado Piccinetti, Ioannis Thasitis, Pierluigi Carbonara

Supplementary material

Table S1. – Stratified mean biomass and density indices ( $\text{kg km}^{-2}$  and  $\text{N km}^{-2} \pm$  standard deviation, SD) per year (1994–2015) of deep-water rose shrimp (*P. longirostris*) in the investigated GSAs. Information on the results of Spearman Rho coefficient analysis is also shown.

GSA	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Spearman Rho
$\text{kg km}^{-2}$	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	4.9	1.5	2.2	3.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	Positive trend	
SD	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	Positive trend	
$1 \text{ N km}^{-2}$	1.1	38.0	98.7	265.6	386.3	169.0	194.3	204.9	219.1	46.1	137.6	59.4	110.7	73.4	83.4	527.2	321.0	257.4	575.5	11265.2	122.4	100.0	Positive trend
SD	1.1	18.2	31.5	155.2	174.6	59.0	63.0	113.5	43.4	11.0	60.1	47.9	61.8	34.7	28.9	128.9	285.0	69.6	218.7	9029.4	37.4	25.4	Negative trend
$2 \text{ N km}^{-2}$																							NS
SD																							NS
$5 \text{ kg km}^{-2}$																							NS
SD																							NS
$6 \text{ N km}^{-2}$	12.5	22.2	36.3	2.4	17.5	29.6	128.9	113.7	19.4	4.9	52.1	16.5	11.7	16.6	11.4	58.5	72.9	44.1	285.1	73.2	211.5	13.0	Positive trend
SD	5.9	10.6	27.0	1.7	9.9	16.5	67.9	46.4	7.3	1.8	26.1	6.2	3.8	10.2	6.0	19.6	27.2	13.3	239.1	22.7	61.0	24.6	Positive trend
$7 \text{ N km}^{-2}$	56.4	31.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.4	Positive trend
SD	40.8	29.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	14.7	2.2	2.5	9.2	4.1	9.5	4.1	3.0	2.3	1.9	4.4	10.5	25.5	24.2	6.8	25.5	88.8	Positive trend
$8 \text{ N km}^{-2}$	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	Positive trend
SD	21.4	21.1	21.3	19.8	25.3	114.6	124.1	81.7	49.7	86.1	97.5	84.5	45.1	83.8	39.9	226.8	145.2	239.1	289.9	246.2	254.7	Positive trend	
$9 \text{ kg km}^{-2}$																							NS
SD	8.6	11.7	7.9	11.3	9.9	39.1	29.4	23.5	31.4	33.2	41.5	33.6	12.9	25.6	8.2	70.9	29.4	40.6	105.9	46.0	48.2	NS	
$10 \text{ N km}^{-2}$	130.8	228.5	160.0	411.8	550.9	954.9	756.1	507.2	422.2	533.4	549.2	1121.2	970.0	266.6	474.9	529.4	889.6	653.3	1377.8	1314.1	401.4	253.4	Positive trend
SD	26.2	44.6	37.4	65.8	90.3	116.0	109.5	68.1	154.1	80.6	88.6	126.1	116.8	36.8	69.2	71.2	95.4	74.8	177.9	202.6	53.6	38.8	Positive trend
$11 \text{ N km}^{-2}$	41.4	41.7	62.4	255.0	730.7	829.0	291.0	207.5	130.1	416.9	247.7	96.6	193.3	45.5	47.8	208.5	338.9	441.7	330.6	156.9	115.5	100.3	NS
SD	10.4	11.2	16.6	65.9	175.3	246.2	73.4	51.0	27.3	86.5	62.8	25.5	39.3	13.1	10.8	58.5	87.9	117.6	56.2	41.6	34.0	NS	

Table S1 (Cont.) – Stratified mean biomass and density indices ( $\text{kg km}^{-2}$  and  $\text{N km}^{-2} \pm \text{standard deviation, SD}$ ) per year (1994-2015) of deep-water rose shrimp (*P. longirostris*) in the investigated GSAs. Information on the results of Spearman Rho coefficient analysis is also shown.

GSA	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Spearman Rho	
kg $\text{km}^{-2}$																								
SD																								
15 N $\text{km}^{-2}$																								
SD																								
kg $\text{km}^{-2}$	5.9	5.1	7.6	7.5	11.5	15.8	16.0	13.0	4.8	7.4	16.8	11.3	12.4	5.3	11.8	23.9	16.6	13.0	38.2	21.8	10.7	5.4	NS	
SD	2.7	1.8	2.6	2.2	3.3	4.6	5.0	4.4	1.1	2.4	6.3	3.8	5.9	1.9	4.4	10.1	6.6	5.5	11.3	6.3	4.3	1.8	Positive trend	
16 N $\text{km}^{-2}$	793.8	785.2	1523.3	1461.8	2448.2	3190.3	2868.7	2548.0	1571.7	1433.3	4565.5	1858.1	1848.4	815.2	2286.9	3563.1	2717.9	2252.1	8012.1	4606.9	3245.1	948.0	Positive trend	
SD	314.4	213.9	450.5	427.1	693.3	877.1	850.2	751.0	484.2	449.1	1888.5	654.2	933.9	284.6	860.1	1510.6	1124.0	880.1	2366.1	1354.4	1911.5	326.4	NS	
kg $\text{km}^{-2}$																								
SD																								
17 N $\text{km}^{-2}$																								
SD																								
kg $\text{km}^{-2}$	0.1	0.3	4.9	2.1	4.2	1.9	2.5	4.2	4.6	5.6	7.3	9.8	7.0	3.3	9.0	7.3	5.2	4.2	5.5	2.1	4.9	2.2	Positive trend	
SD	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	NS	
18 N $\text{km}^{-2}$	12.5	21.7	870.4	307.3	517.8	209.4	352.2	629.5	603.3	837.3	985.4	1538.7	798.0	338.6	890.2	1097.7	815.3	700.9	791.0	339.2	940.5	260.4	578.3	Negative trend
SD	4.8	9.6	208.6	64.0	105.1	31.4	62.1	83.5	70.3	136.9	218.5	222.1	119.8	72.0	186.5	195.5	145.9	145.9	138.7	147.6	90.0	216.2	68.8	Positive trend
kg $\text{km}^{-2}$	5.4	8.1	4.6	6.9	9.4	3.9	3.3	3.2	5.8	7.2	7.8	6.9	7.1	4.4	8.6	12.1	10.8	6.8	8.8	10.1	7.2	11.7	Positive trend	
SD	1.1	1.8	0.8	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.8	NS
19 N $\text{km}^{-2}$	698.1	1051.2	855.3	1123.8	1538.3	723.2	541.8	509.8	949.4	1403.0	1046.9	1167.4	1436.2	940.3	1662.8	2307.6	2066.8	1326.0	1573.4	2237.7	1561.7	1857.3	Positive trend	
SD	177.1	246.8	198.1	300.0	453.3	220.6	192.2	131.1	186.1	342.1	181.2	273.7	371.2	154.5	421.8	472.0	340.9	338.2	303.6	476.3	351.5	286.8	NS	Positive trend
kg $\text{km}^{-2}$																								
SD																								
20 N $\text{km}^{-2}$	246.3	437.6	734.0	449.1	514.2	810.1	930.1	697.2	1301.9	1580.7	1262.9	1239.0	1475.3											
SD	96.6	98.6	309.9	239.7	161.4	182.6	284.5	245.4	240.3	398.8	563.0	350.7	362.8											
kg $\text{km}^{-2}$	1.5	3.0	14.6	18.2	10.9	13.5	14.3	13.6	14.2	14.1	13.3	12.9	8.9											
SD	0.5	0.8	2.7	4.4	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.1											
22 N $\text{km}^{-2}$	125.2	559.2	2702.6	2305.2	1599.0	2486.9	2724.2	2139.0	2693.1	2464.5	2294.0	2688.0	1466.8											
SD	34.7	159.3	640.1	601.0	257.0	367.9	789.0	411.9	532.9	561.9	392.2	669.3	397.7											
kg $\text{km}^{-2}$	1.4	34.2	27.1	4.8	15.0	15.3	43.4	7.1	45.1	30.6	27.5	34.2	33.7											
SD	1.1	6.4	11.4	1.7	3.3	4.0	17.4	1.9	17.7	6.7	7.3	9.0	10.0											
23 N $\text{km}^{-2}$	136.3	5290.3	5071.7	589.7	2705.1	4181.9	9348.2	1675.1	9866.3	7405.4	8251.4	8632.1	5316.9											
SD	121.3	1065.6	1498.2	180.9	538.0	1092.5	4110.6	525.9	3955.3	2265.2	2486.6	2835.3	1838.2											
kg $\text{km}^{-2}$																								
SD																								
25 N $\text{km}^{-2}$																								
SD																								

Table S2. – Stratified mean biomass and density indices ( $\text{kg km}^{-2}$  and  $\text{N km}^{-2} \pm$  standard deviation, SD) per year (1994-2015) of Norway lobster (*N. norvegicus*) in the investigated GSAs. Information on the results of Spearman Rho coefficient analysis is also shown.

GSA	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Spearman Rho
kg $\text{km}^{-2}$	0.6	1.0	1.8	3.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	2.9	6.2	5.7	2.6	4.4	2.4	1.4	0.6	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	NS	
SD	0.2	0.4	0.8	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.2	2.9	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	
1 N $\text{km}^{-2}$	9.6	19.9	28.4	69.6	16.5	21.5	20.8	77.3	134.1	106.2	49.1	69.9	24.8	19.1	44.9	28.1	20.8	6.2	21.1	36.3	33.2	NS	
SD	4.1	6.8	12.0	37.9	7.9	11.6	7.7	8.3	31.8	46.6	53.7	22.0	24.5	7.3	5.6	25.7	9.3	9.2	3.1	12.9	13.6	9.4	NS
kg $\text{km}^{-2}$	2	N $\text{km}^{-2}$	SD	SD	kg $\text{km}^{-2}$	SD	SD	5 N $\text{km}^{-2}$	SD	SD	SD	SD	SD	SD	SD	SD	SD	SD	SD	SD	SD	SD	SD
kg $\text{km}^{-2}$	3.1	3.7	6.7	6.2	2.4	1.3	4.1	11.1	4.7	4.6	5.5	2.5	4.9	4.8	2.2	8.1	3.6	3.9	5.7	6.4	5.6	7.6	Positive trend
SD	1.0	0.8	1.9	2.1	1.1	0.4	1.8	3.0	1.2	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.9	2.8	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.9	Positive trend
6 N $\text{km}^{-2}$	135.3	136.8	246.3	245.7	77.9	65.7	244.9	404.7	182.7	169.0	236.8	88.7	157.8	132.2	86.6	300.1	127.6	127.0	224.4	224.4	182.0	182.0	233.5
SD	34.7	31.2	73.5	88.7	29.8	31.2	119.3	56.0	49.8	100.0	31.4	36.4	46.2	37.3	115.0	45.0	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	NS
kg $\text{km}^{-2}$	4.8	6.2	4.9	2.0	4.2	9.3	14.3	23.2	18.6	14.6	6.6	8.8	10.2	10.7	9.1	11.5	10.0	8.3	4.3	4.9	7.5	9.6	NS
SD	2.1	1.7	1.8	0.8	2.2	3.3	6.2	6.7	9.5	7.2	3.6	6.1	6.5	5.1	4.1	3.9	2.2	3.0	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.3	NS
7 N $\text{km}^{-2}$	124.4	186.9	160.4	66.9	128.3	196.6	400.1	582.4	513.7	315.9	177.3	204.4	271.5	284.7	260.2	383.5	308.3	221.7	122.6	167.1	203.2	260.4	NS
SD	52.2	45.8	55.7	25.7	64.0	52.1	171.5	144.8	232.0	136.2	88.7	130.2	157.2	119.1	102.8	129.6	69.0	73.0	47.6	90.9	72.1	82.4	NS
kg $\text{km}^{-2}$	24.2	11.1	24.5	15.8	19.3	18.1	28.6	28.8	46.1	52.4	38.6	27.1	22.1	33.1	40.4	31.7	33.6	34.1	17.4	26.8	15.7	NS	
SD	7.9	2.1	3.1	4.9	4.9	2.1	3.6	4.0	9.7	14.5	14.3	5.3	3.9	5.2	8.2	7.2	7.2	7.6	5.2	3.4	3.4	1.8	
8 N $\text{km}^{-2}$	628.2	302.3	595.6	325.7	520.5	602.7	662.5	897.7	1077.6	1326.3	1143.1	698.5	527.2	845.4	1158.5	872.5	829.0	905.0	471.6	710.3	431.8	Positive trend	
SD	199.2	51.8	82.0	91.9	134.8	218.2	92.8	185.5	256.4	375.5	518.3	147.4	97.7	134.0	277.9	290.4	203.1	222.9	129.6	97.6	56.7	56.7	NS
kg $\text{km}^{-2}$	3.4	3.7	5.6	4.4	6.1	4.4	5.6	6.2	3.7	5.5	4.6	3.4	4.9	5.3	5.5	7.1	5.4	4.4	5.3	3.2	4.4	4.4	NS
SD	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	NS
9 N $\text{km}^{-2}$	91.3	110.1	159.8	121.5	170.9	125.0	179.0	205.3	110.9	179.4	138.2	114.9	145.2	192.8	184.0	251.2	176.2	130.9	180.3	98.3	144.5	141.8	NS
SD	11.9	16.3	21.0	15.4	22.1	17.8	24.7	30.7	27.6	40.7	22.7	19.6	23.6	34.1	30.6	46.2	38.1	23.1	40.2	15.5	29.2	25.9	NS
kg $\text{km}^{-2}$	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	NS
SD	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	NS
10 N $\text{km}^{-2}$	26.2	25.9	15.4	28.4	42.8	43.0	26.9	27.7	5.8	12.9	30.9	43.8	27.4	21.7	21.4	15.0	23.3	27.0	23.9	20.5	11.0	14.3	Negative trend
SD	5.6	9.3	3.8	8.7	9.9	8.7	7.2	6.4	3.1	2.6	8.6	9.4	4.0	4.9	4.7	3.5	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.9	NS

Table S2 (Cont.). – Stratified mean biomass and density indices ( $\text{kg km}^{-2}$  and  $\text{N km}^{-2} \pm$  standard deviation, SD) per year (1994–2015) of Norway lobster (*N. norvegicus*) in the investigated GSAs. Information on the results of Spearman Rho coefficient analysis is also shown.

GSA	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Spearman Rho	
kg km <sup>-2</sup>	1.7	4.2	3.6	1.6	2.6	2.0	4.0	1.5	2.0	3.0	3.7	2.2	3.3	3.1	4.3	4.1	1.8	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	NS	
SD	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	NS	
11 N km <sup>-2</sup>	38.4	102.9	92.7	40.0	61.6	45.7	85.6	31.5	36.6	87.8	91.4	71.4	87.9	92.4	136.1	100.8	87.9	37.1	58.8	45.2	45.3	47.6	NS	
SD	9.9	31.5	19.2	8.3	15.3	15.1	28.3	8.0	10.3	25.9	28.4	21.2	21.3	22.6	35.1	25.3	20.7	8.7	13.5	16.0	13.0	16.4	NS	
kg km <sup>-2</sup>																								
15 N km <sup>-2</sup>																								
SD																								
kg km <sup>-2</sup>	1.4	2.2	4.3	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.1	5.1	3.6	4.4	6.0	6.6	7.0	5.4	4.2	6.2	2.0	0.6	3.3	NS	
SD	0.5	1.1	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.8	3.2	2.3	1.8	2.8	0.7	0.3	1.3	NS	NS	
16 N km <sup>-2</sup>	48.7	96.2	175.0	65.1	76.7	79.7	86.9	118.9	106.0	74.5	142.0	97.7	128.9	170.7	215.2	232.4	158.4	121.4	183.6	60.2	15.3	84.6	NS	
SD	17.3	48.4	76.0	37.3	34.1	24.0	41.8	53.7	50.2	36.2	58.5	59.4	50.9	73.2	99.1	107.3	63.7	58.3	80.0	20.1	7.4	37.3	NS	
kg km <sup>-2</sup>																								
17 N km <sup>-2</sup>																								
SD																								
kg km <sup>-2</sup>	1.4	2.0	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.1	3.2	3.1	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	NS	
SD	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	NS
18 N km <sup>-2</sup>	36.7	64.2	98.3	40.2	44.3	45.8	40.5	57.3	30.4	40.0	40.0	40.8	43.0	50.1	26.6	78.5	118.5	74.0	47.0	22.4	21.5	26.9	19.6	NS
SD	8.1	19.4	20.2	9.1	9.4	11.1	10.6	14.9	8.1	15.0	7.2	9.7	18.9	12.3	17.6	44.3	21.9	19.9	6.1	7.7	6.8	7.2	NS	
kg km <sup>-2</sup>																								
19 N km <sup>-2</sup>	46.8	37.7	32.0	47.0	95.2	60.1	218.7	49.7	46.4	43.0	20.8	51.5	90.7	35.7	41.3	25.7	22.1	16.0	14.6	9.6	7.9	9.7	NS	
SD	12.6	9.9	8.2	13.1	37.2	15.3	119.6	15.7	17.6	15.4	6.4	23.3	28.2	9.2	14.3	10.2	12.6	5.1	4.3	3.0	2.6	2.4	NS	
kg km <sup>-2</sup>																								
20 N km <sup>-2</sup>	3.7	4.8	1.4	2.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	NS	
SD	241.8	127.7	30.1	57.6	26.0	7.0	9.8	20.3	7.3	7.3	10.4	6.5	7.8	4.6	4.9	12.0	10.0	12.0	11.1	1.1	1.1	34.8	NS	
kg km <sup>-2</sup>																								
22 N km <sup>-2</sup>	166.9	79.3	77.5	84.2	80.6	100.6	78.4	99.4	25.3	40.2	18.1	27.0	25.3	40.2	13.5	10.0	21.3	16.0	14.7	46.5	41.5	25.9	NS	
SD	70.3	19.9	17.1	19.4	19.1	19.4	18.1	18.1	27.0	25.3	20.7	20.0	20.0	20.0	13.5	10.0	21.3	16.0	14.7	46.5	41.5	6.9	NS	
kg km <sup>-2</sup>																								
23 N km <sup>-2</sup>	1.9	1.2	0.4	2.9	4.5	2.9	4.5	2.9	4.0	4.5	2.9	4.0	4.0	1.1	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.0	NS	
SD	78.9	49.1	1.8	65.3	58.0	51.0	65.3	58.0	51.0	7.9	4.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.0	NS	
kg km <sup>-2</sup>																								
25 N km <sup>-2</sup>	39.5	24.6	1.8	65.3	58.0	51.0	65.3	58.0	51.0	7.9	4.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.0	NS	
SD																								

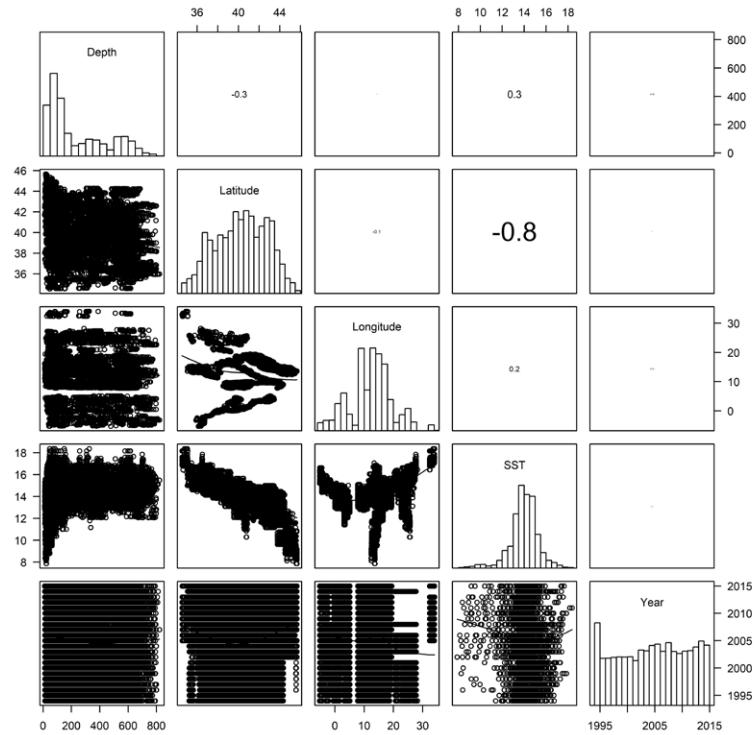


Fig. S1. – Pair-plots for all the explanatory variables in the data set used for the analysis. The upper diagonal panel shows the Pearson correlation coefficient, and the lower diagonal panel shows the scatterplots with a smoother added to visualize the pattern. The font size of the correlation coefficient is proportional to its estimated value.

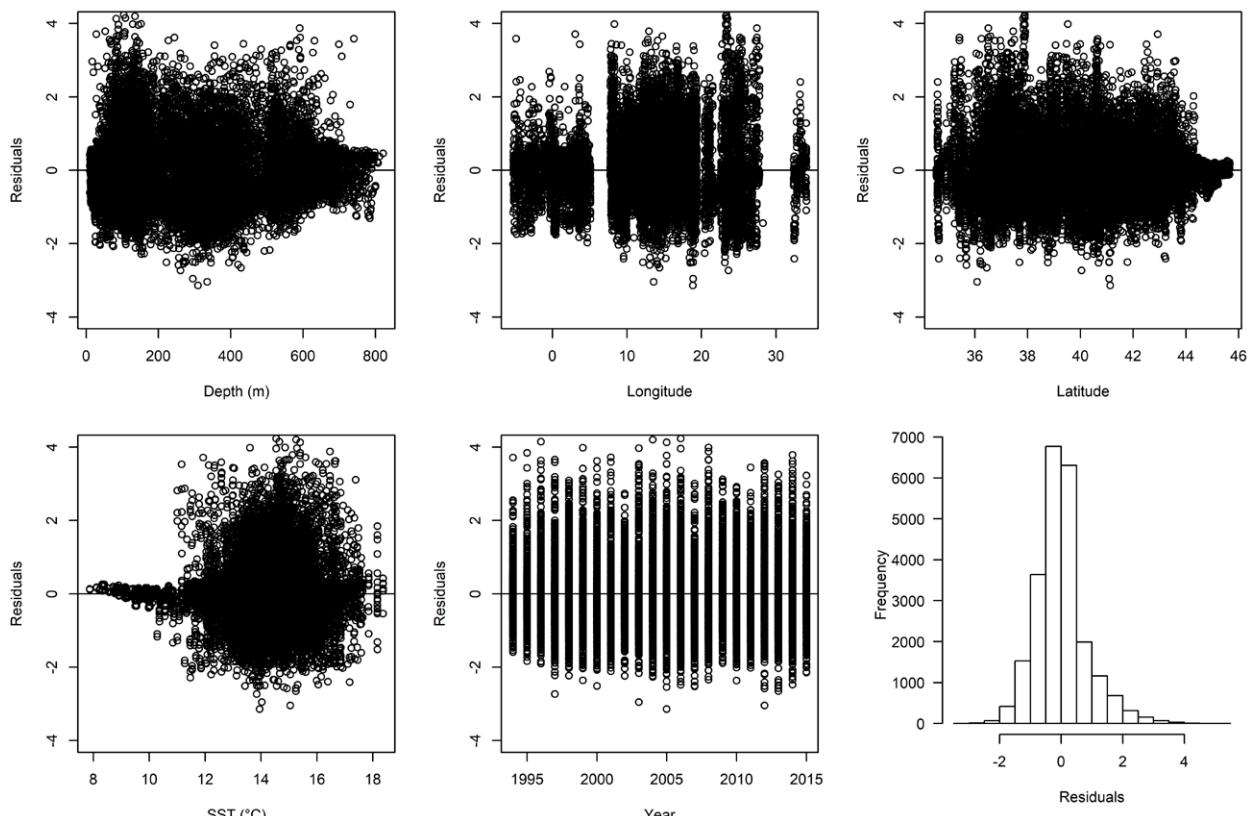


Fig. S2. – Graphs of the validation of the best GAM model for deep-water rose shrimp. From top left, residuals versus depth, residuals versus longitude, residuals versus latitude, residuals versus SST, and residuals versus time (year) to assess homogeneity; bottom right, histogram of residuals to assess normality.

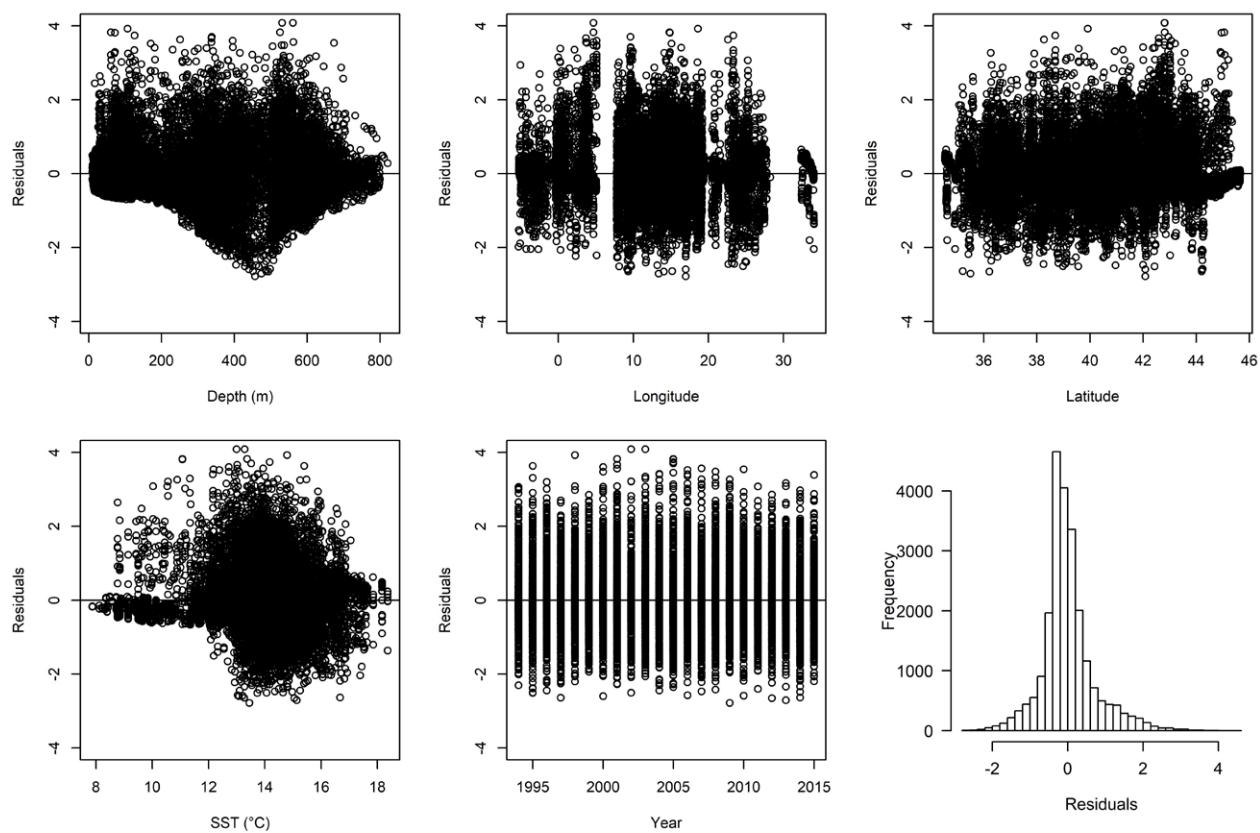


Fig. S3. – Graphs of the validation of the best GAM model for Norway lobster. From top left, residuals versus depth, residuals versus longitude, residuals versus latitude, residuals versus SST, and residuals versus time (year) to assess homogeneity; bottom right, histogram of residuals to assess normality.